

# how can we use it in acute Heart Failure

Prof dr Tiny Jaarsma

**LIU EXPANDING REALITY** 









#### First Israeli Summit on Acute Heart Failure

Israel Heart Society Working Groups of Heart Failure Association Heart Failure and Intensive Care

European Society of Cardiology

March 20th 2014

Avenue Convention Center, Ben-Gurion Airport City

09.00-10.30 Session 1

Acute Heart Failure: Scope of the problem and Initial Management

Chairpersons: J.M. Weinstein (Beer-Sheva, Israel), S. Matetzky (Tel Hashomer, Israel)

Welcome to the Acute Heart Failure Meeting 2014 09.00

Prof. Y. Rozenman, President of Israel Heart Society; Prof. P. Ponikowski, Heart Failure Association, ESC

09:10 Acute Heart Failure- The Scope of the Problem Prof. A. Shotan, Haderah

09:30 Initial approach to the patient with Acute Heart Failure in the ICCU.

Prof. D. Delgado, Toronto, Canada

09:50 Pivotal Role of Renal function in Acute Heart Failure

Prof. D. Aronson, Haifa

10:10 Intravenous Inotropic Support - an overview.

Dr. S. Atar, Nahariya

10:30-11:00 Coffee break

#### 11.00-12:30 Session 2

Acute Heart Failure: Non-surgical interventions

Chairpersons: I. Gotsman (Jerusalem, Israel), Z. lakobishvilli (Petach Tikva, Israel)

11:00 Update on the role of the IABP in Acute Heart Failure

Prof. D. Hasdai, Petach Tikva

11:20 The revival of Levosimendan in Acute Heart Failure?

Prof. J.T. Parissis, Athens, Greece

11:40 The new boy in town: Serelaxin Therapy in Acute Heart Failure

Prof. P. Ponikowski, Warsaw, Poland

12:00 The Scourge of Pulmonary Hypertension in Acute Heart Failure

Dr T. Ben-Gal, Petach Tikva

12:20 Discussion

12:30-13:30 Lunch break



#### 13.30-14:40 Session 3

**Acute Heart Failure: Invasive interventions** 

Chairpersons: O. Amir (Tveria, Israel), J. Lavee (Tel Hashomer, Israel)

13:30 Continuing Invasive Support - LV Assist Devices

Dr. B. Medalion, Petach Tikva

13:50 New and Emerging Technologies in Cardiac Assist Devices

Dr. Y. Kassif, Tel Hashomer

14:10 MitraClip in the Management of Heart Failure

Prof. P. Ponikowski, Warsaw, Poland

14:30 Discussion

14:40-15:00 Coffee break

15.00-16:00 Session 4

**Acute Heart Failure: Monitoring options** 

Chairpersons: A. Shotan (Haderah, Israel), Prof. P. Ponikowski (Warsaw, Poland)

15:00 Internet and virtual reality: how can we use it in acute HF?

Prof. T. Jaarsma, Linköping, Sweden

15:20 Monitor Devices in Prevention of Acute Heart Failure

Prof. A. Keren, Jerusalem

15:40 Panel Discussion





### Reasons for readmission in Heart Failure

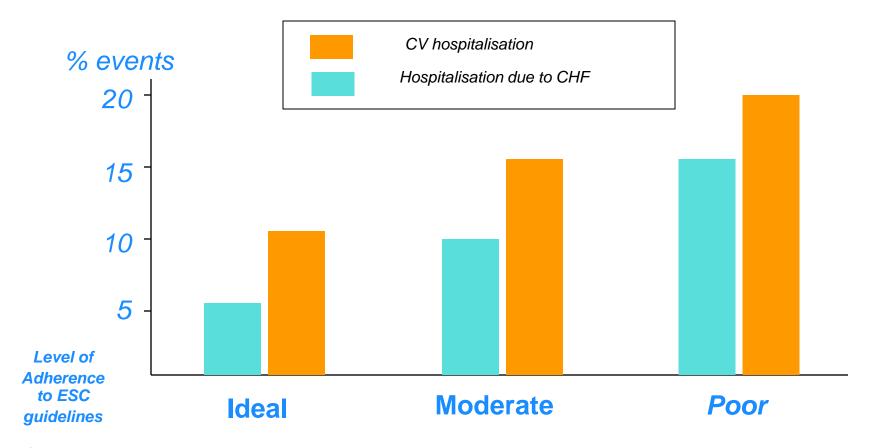
•	Non-compl	iance	15-64%

•	Ischemia	6-33%

# The best drug cannot work when it is not prescribed

### Chronic heart failure

1410 CHF patients; 6 European countries; 150 cardiologists

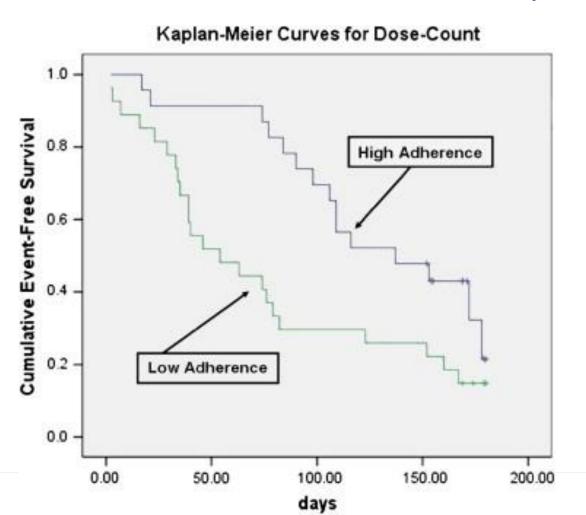


### **Guideline adherence**

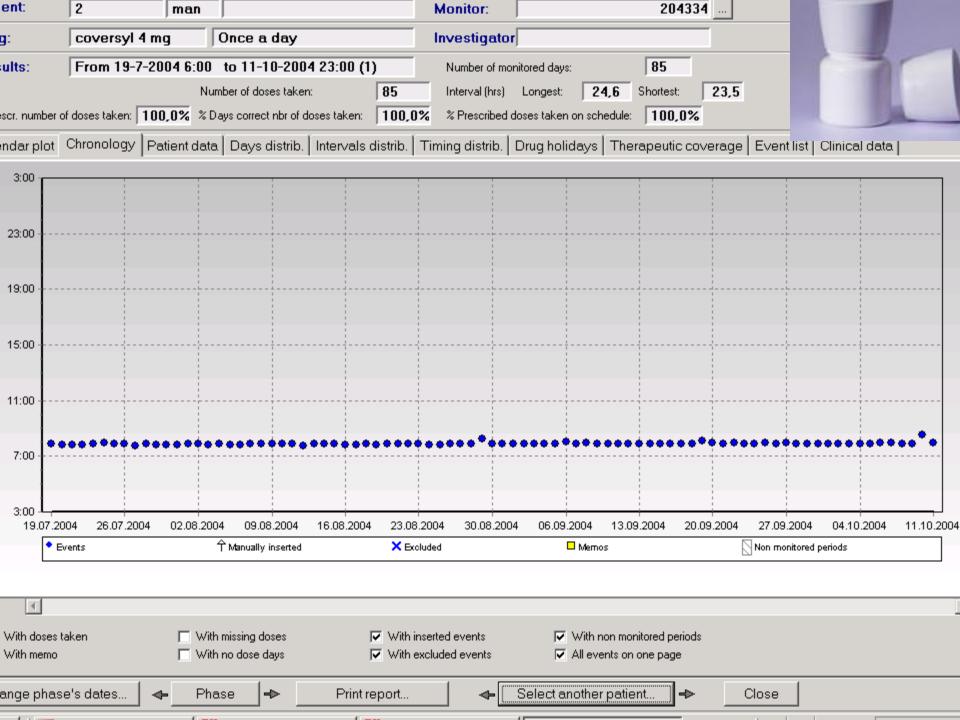
- Overall physician adherence to ESC treatment guidelines was 63%
- Adherence to treatment guidelines was independently and strongly correlated to outcome measured by rate of CHF or CV hospitalization and time to CV hospitalization.

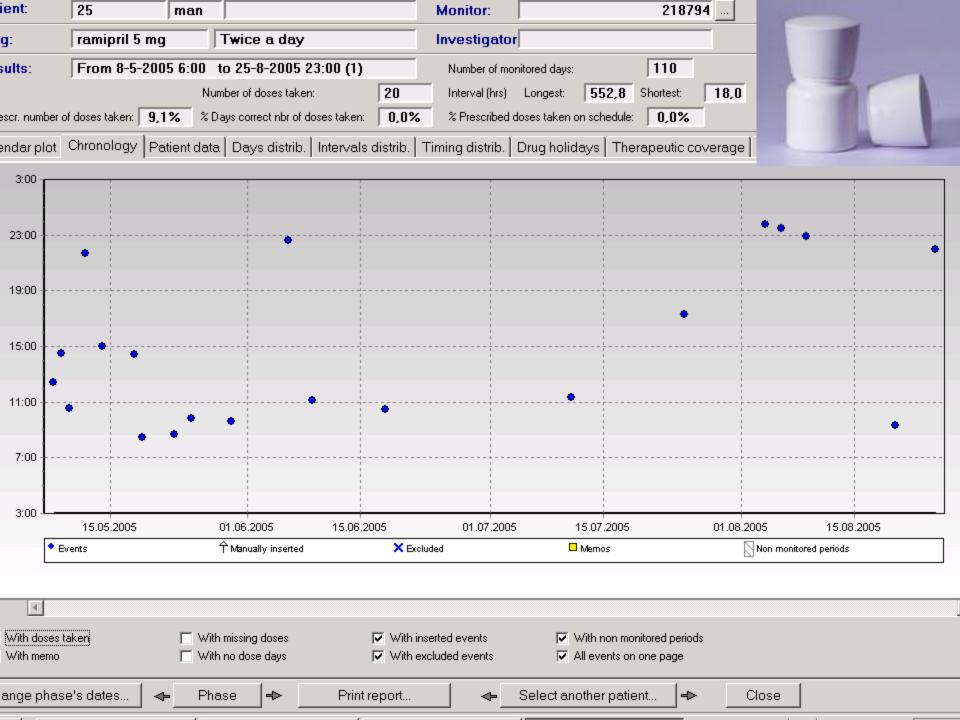
### The best drug cannot work when it is not taken

Medication adherence and time to first event of ED visits, rehospitalization, or mortality

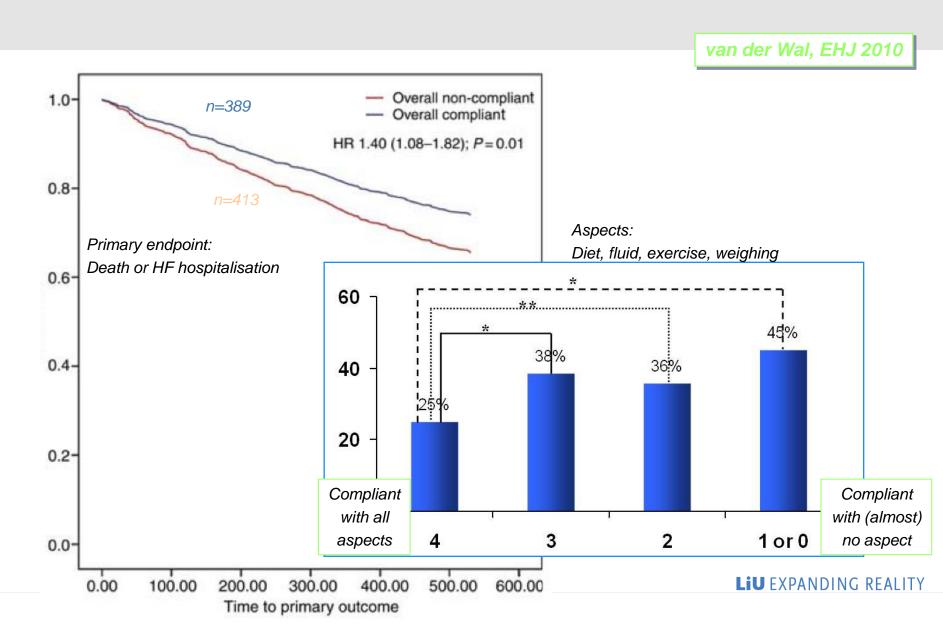


**LIU EXPANDING REALITY** 





### Patient adherence & outcomes in HF



## Keys to success

Providers prescribe (correctly)

Patients adhere/comply/take (correctly)

## Keys to success

- Providers prescribe (correctly)
  - Guidelines adherance
  - Adequate up to date knowlegde
  - Skills
  - Tools

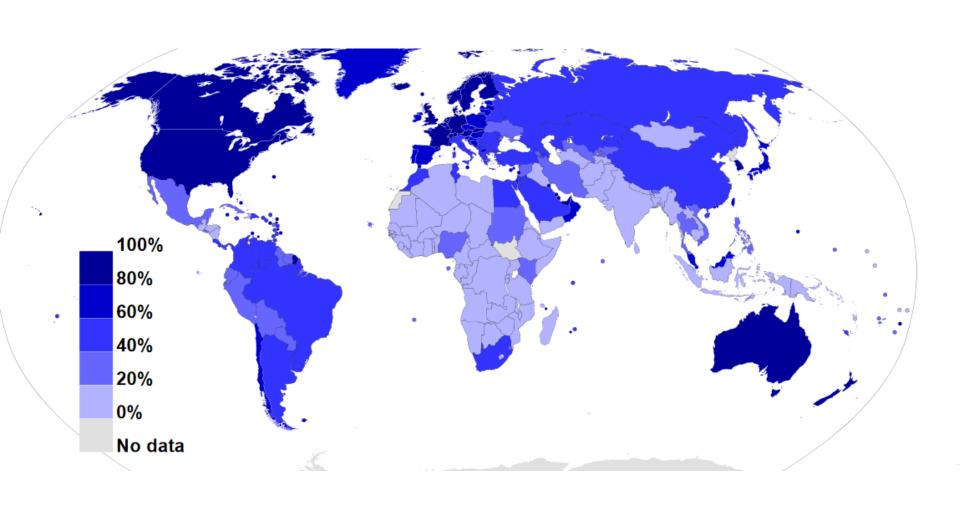
# Internet and virtual reality

- Patients adhere/comply/take (correctly)
  - Treatment adherance
  - Knowlegde, skills
  - Tools

## Goal of the presentation

- Inspire
- Open your mind
- Take away hurdles
- Bring new hurdles

### Internet use in the world



Country or area	Internet users <sup>[2]</sup> ◆	Rank <b></b>	Penetration (3)	Rank 🔺
srael	5,568,961	54	73.4%	42
₩ Barbados	210,994	153	73.3%	43
Hong Kong	5,207,762	57	72.8%	44
Spain Spain	33,870,948	19	72.0%	45
Hungary	7,170,086	47	72.0%	45
The Bahamas	226,855	152	71.7%	47
Slovenia	1,397,632	106	70.0%	48
* Malta	286,885	142	70.0%	48
Lithuania	2,397,517	85	68.0%	50
Malaysia	19,200,408	26	65.8%	51
Name Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,535,356	83	65.4%	52
Gibraltar	18,877	200	65.0%	53
Poland	24,969,935	21	65.0%	54
Greenland	37,442	193	64.9%	55

Country or area	Internet users <sup>[2]</sup> ◆	Rank <b></b>	Penetration (3)	Rank -
Falkland  Islands <sup>[6]</sup>	2,842	208	96.9%	1
<b>I</b> celand	300,656	139	96.0%	2
Norway	4,471,907	65	95.0%	3
Sweden	8,557,561	44	94.0%	4
Netherlands	15,559,488	32	93.0%	5
Denmark	5,155,411	58	93.0%	5
Luxembourg	468,348	132	92.0%	7
🌉 Bermuda	63,070	178	91.3%	8
+ Finland	4,789,266	61	91.0%	9
New Zealand	3,873,982	73	89.5%	10

### Virtual reality

- Virtual reality: computer-simulated environments that can simulate physical presence in places in the real world, as well as in imaginary worlds
- Serious games: games serving serious purposes like education, training, advertising, research and health.









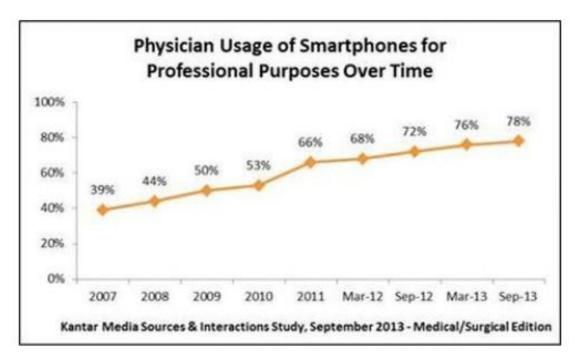


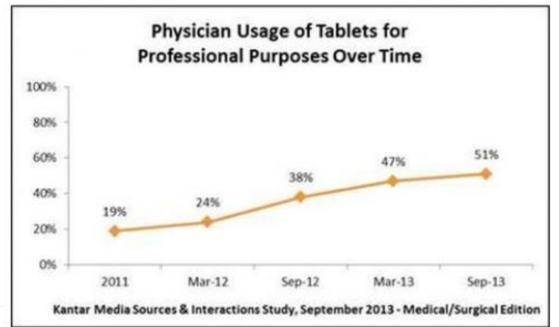
## Internet and VR in (acute) HF care

- Professionals
  - Knowledge transfer
  - Skill building
  - Stay up-to-date

## Internet and VR in (acute) HF care

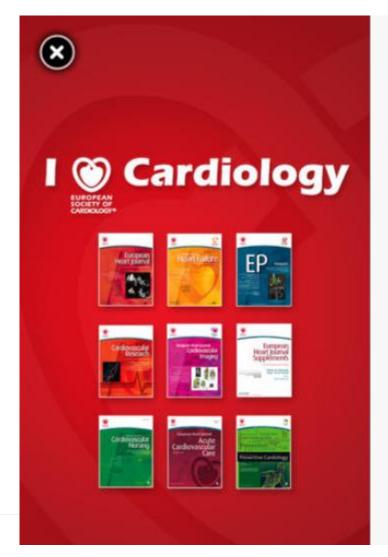
- Professionals
  - Knowledge transfer
    - Internet/interactive learning
  - Skill building
    - Learn and practice
    - Simulation
  - Stay up-to-date
    - Guidelines
    - Publications

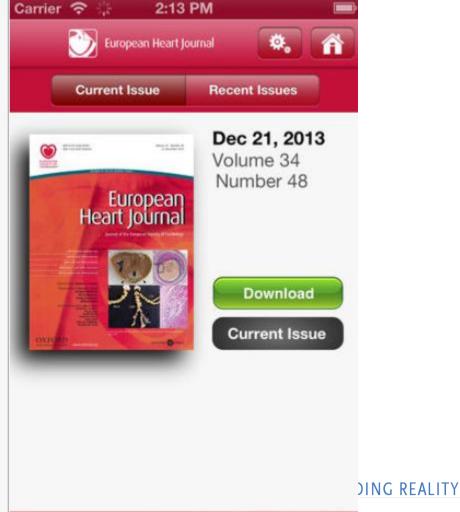






# Apps to professional journal





### Heart Failure Trials App

#### **Heart Failure Trials**



iPhone – 5 stars with 77 ratings - \$2.99 Android – 4.7 stars with 58 ratings - \$2.99



If you have heart disease or are caring for someone who does, there's no better time than today to educate yourself on clinical trials around heart failure.



The five-star Heart Failure Trials app keeps you up to date with the latest in heart failure research and evidenced-based medicine. Developed by renowned heart failure cardiologist David Majure, MD MPH, the database is constantly updated with the latest trials and expert opinions. Topics



### Staying updated: Medscape

# Medscape

Today News Reference Education

Medscape
Read breaking medical news in 30+ specialties

#### **Heart Failure**



Author: Ioana Dumitru, MD; Chief Editor: Henry H Ooi, MB, MRCPI more...

Overview Presentation DDx Workup

Treatment

Medication

Updated: Mar 10, 2014

Practice Essentials

Heart failure develops when the heart, via an abnormality of cardiac function (detectable or not), fails to pump blood at a rate commensurate with the requirements of the metabolizing tissues or is able to do so only with an elevated diastolic filling pressure.

Pathophysiology

Essential update: Smoking linked to increased risk of ventricular tachyarrhythmia or death in patients with mild heart failure

### **EDUCATIONAL ADVANCE**

### Procedures Can Be Learned on the Web: A Randomized Study of Ultrasound-guided Vascular Access Training

Jordan Chenkin, MD, Shirley Lee, MD, MHSc, FCFP, Thien Huynh, Glen Bandiera, MD, MEd, FRCPC

#### Abstract

Objectives: Web-based learning has several potential advantages over lectures, such as anytime-anywhere access, rich multimedia, and nonlinear navigation. While known to be an effective method for learning facts, few studies have examined the effectiveness of Web-based formats for learning procedural skills. The authors sought to determine whether a Web-based tutorial is at least as effective as a didactic lecture for learning ultrasound-guided vascular access (UGVA).

Methods: Participating staff emergency physicians (EPs) and junior emergency medicine (EM) residents with no UGVA experience completed a precourse test and were randomized to either a Web-based or a didactic group. The Web-based group was instructed to use an online tutorial and the didactic group attended a lecture. Participants then practiced on simulators and live models without any further instruction. Following a rest period, participants completed a four-station objective structured clinical examination (OSCE), a written examination, and a postcourse questionnaire. Examination results were compared using a noninferiority data analysis with a 10% margin of difference.

Table 2 Results of the OSCE and Written Examinations

	Web group $(n = 11)$	Didactic Group (n = 10)	Absolute Difference	p-Value
OSCE score	75.0 (±9.3)	77.8 (±3.6)	-2.8 (-9.3, 3.8)	0.39
Written examination	78.8 (±7.3)	80.3 (±6.6)	-1.4 (-7.8, 5.0)	0.65
Written score improvement	26.1 (±13.1)	25.8 (±8.5)	0.3 (-9.7, 9.2)	0.95

Data are reported as % (±SD) or % (95% CI).

CI = confidence interval; OSCE = objective structured clinical examination; SD = standard deviation.

# Learning by health care providers

### Examples

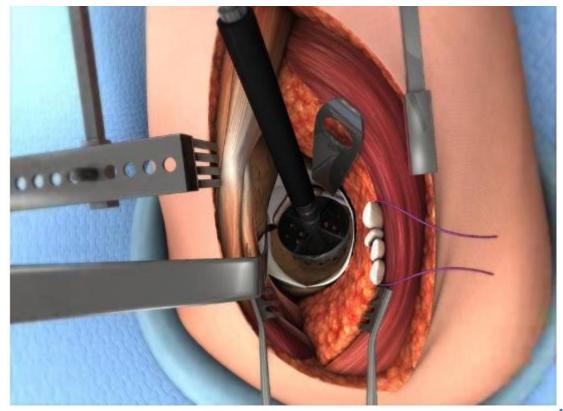
- Resuscitation
- Triage
- Procedures







# Skills: touch surgery App



Abstract | Full Article (HTML) | Enhanced Article (HTML) | References | Cited By

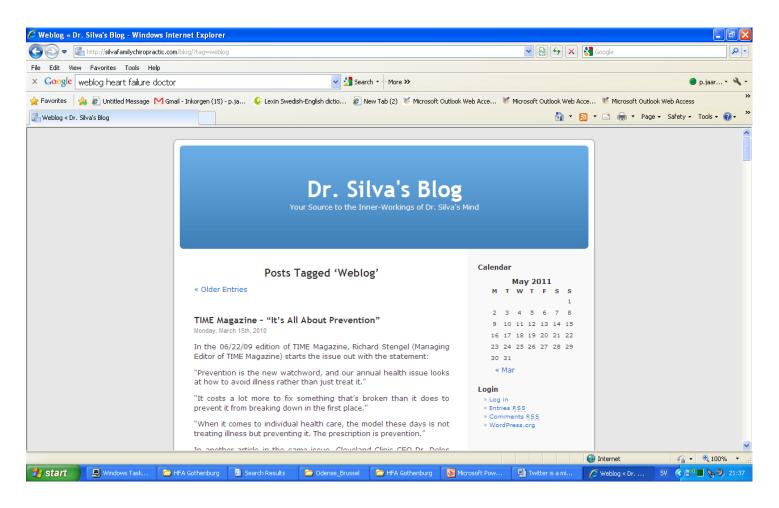
### **Clinical** Investigations

### A Quality Assessment of Cardiac Auscultation Material on YouTube

Christian F. Camm, BA (Hons.); Nicholas Sunderland, BA (Hons.); A. John Camm, MD New College (C.F. Camm), St. Hugh's College (Sunderland), Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom; Department of Clinical Sciences, St. George's University of London (A.J. Camm), London, United Kingdom

- Given the lack of regulation of such videos, it is likely that a proportion of online resources are still of poor quality with substantial educational flaws.
- Utilization for education, continued assessment of content is required.

### HF doctor blog



### **Annals of Internal Medicine**

ESTABLISHED IN 1927 BY THE AMERICAN COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS

### From: Online Medical Professionalism: Patient and Public Relationships: Policy Statement From the American College of Physicians and the Federation of State Medical Boards

Ann Intern Med. 2013;158(8):620-627. doi:10.7326/0003-4819-158-8-201304160-00100

Table.	Online Physician A	Activities: Benefits,	Pitfalls, and	Recommended Safeguards
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Activity	Potential Benefits	Potential Pitfalls	Recommended Safeguards
Communications with patients using e-mail, text, and instant messaging	Greater accessibility Immediate answers to nonurgent issues	Confidentiality concerns Replacement of face-to-face or telephone interaction Ambiguity or misinterpretation of digital interactions	Establish guidelines for types of issues appropriate for digital communication Reserve digital communication only for patients who maintain face-to-face follow-up
Use of social media sites to gather information about patients	Observe and counsel patients on risk-taking or health-averse behaviors Intervene in an emergency	Sensitivity to source of information Threaten trust in patient-physician relationship	Consider intent of search and application of findings Consider implications for ongoing care
Use of online educational resources and related information with patients	Encourage patient empowerment through self-education Supplement resource-poor environments	Non-peer-reviewed materials may provide inaccurate information Scam "patient" sites that misrepreser: therapies and outcomes	Vet information to ensure accuracy of content Refer patients only to reputable sites and sources
Physician-produced blogs, microblogs, and physician posting of comments by others	Advocacy and public health enhancement Introduction of physician "voice" into such conversations	Negative online content, such as "verting" or ranting, that disparages patients and colleagues	"Pause before posting"  Consider the content and the message it sends about a physician as an individual and the profession
Physician posting of physician personal information on public social media sites	Networking and communications	Blurring of professional and personal boundaries Impact on representation of the individual and the profession	Maintain separate personas, personal and professional, for online social behavior Scrutinize material available for public consumption
Physician use of digital venues (e.g., text and Web) for communicating with colleagues about patient care	Ease of communication with colleagues	Confidentiality concerns Unsecured networks and accessibility of protected health information	Implement health information technology solutions for secure messaging and information sharing Follow institutional practice and policy for remote and mobile access of protected health information

# Some safegards

#### **Email**

- Establish guidelines
- Digital communication for patients who have face to face contact only
- How to chart

#### Internet sites

Make a list of recommended site

### Blogs

Pause before posting

#### Social media

Maintain seperate personas

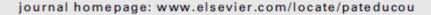
## Key to success

- Providers prescibe (correctly)
  - Guidelines adherance
  - Adequate up to date Knowlegde
  - Skills
  - Tools
- Patients adhere/comply/take (correctly)
  - Treatment adherance
  - Knowlegde, skills
  - Tools



Contents lists available at SciVerse ScienceDirect

#### Patient Education and Counseling





#### Self Management

Comparison of self-care behaviors of heart failure patients in 15 countries worldwide

Tiny Jaarsma <sup>a,\*</sup>, Anna Strömberg <sup>b,c</sup>, Tuvia Ben Gal <sup>d</sup>, Jan Cameron <sup>e</sup>, Andrea Driscoll <sup>f</sup>, Hans-Dirk Duengen <sup>g</sup>, Simone Inkrot <sup>g</sup>, Tsuey-Yuan Huang <sup>q</sup>, Nguyen Ngoc Huyen <sup>m</sup>, Naoko Kato <sup>h</sup>, Stefan Köberich <sup>i,j</sup>, Josep Lupón <sup>k</sup>, Debra K. Moser <sup>l</sup>, Giovanni Pulignano <sup>n</sup>, Eneida Rejane Rabelo <sup>o</sup>, Jom Suwanno <sup>p</sup>, David R. Thompson <sup>e</sup>, Ercole Vellone <sup>r</sup>, Rosaria Alvaro <sup>r</sup>, Doris Yu <sup>s</sup>, Barbara Riegel <sup>t</sup>

על פי האיגוד האירופאי לאי ספיקת לב

לפניך מספר הצהרות המתייחסות להרגשתך ולטיפולך באי ספיקת הלב.

ענה/י על כל הצהרה על ידי סימון המספר המייצג אותך (מתאים לך) ביותר.

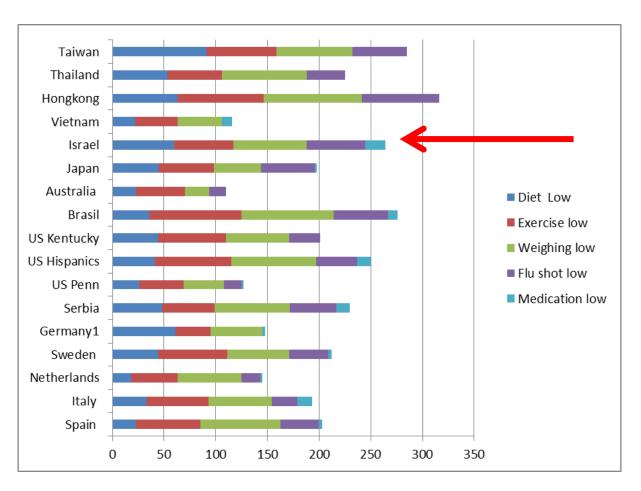
לכל הצהרה יש טווח תשובות בין 1 ל 5:

. אני מסכים לחלוטין, 5 = לא מסכים כלל.

גם אם את/ה לא בטוח/ה לגבי הצהרה מסוימת,הקף/י את המספר המתאים ביותר להרגשתך.

					<u>+</u>
מסכים				לא	
לחלוטין				מסכים	
				כלל	
1	2	3	4	5	1. אני שוקל את עצמי כל יום
1	2	3	4	5	2. אם יש לי קוצר נשימה אני נח/ה

## Low self care behavior (%)



# Internet and virtual reality to improve patient adherence

- Internet patient education sites
- Internet tools for monitoring
- Telemonitoring (internet based)
- Applicatations to learn obout diet, exercise, symptoms
- Facebook
- 'Games'









ANNA, YOUR VIRTUAL GUIDE

- Understanding heart failure
- What can your doctor do
- What can you do
- Living with Heart Failure
- For caregivers
- Warning signs

## HEART FAILURE MATTERS:

INFORMATION FOR **FAMILIES AND** AR GIVERS.









ANNA, YOUR VIRTUAL GUIDE

# HEART FAILURE

Understanding heart failure

What can your doctor do

What can you do

Living with Heart Failure

For caregivers

Warning signs

FAQ

Ask Your Doctor

What can your doctor do

What can your doctor do?

Implantable devices

Other procedures

People that may be involved in your care

Getting involved in clinical trials

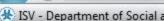
Heart failure medicines

Surgery

Questions to ask your d

Heart failure clinics and management programm











ANNA, YOUR VIRTUAL **GUIDE** 

- Understanding heart failure
- What can your doctor do
- What can you do
- Living with Heart Failure
- For caregivers
- Warning signs
- FAQ
- Ask Your Doctor

# HEART FAILURE

INFORMATION FOR **AMILIES AND** 











ANNA, YOUR VIRTUAL **GUIDE** 

## HEART FAILURE

INFORMATION FOR PATIENTS, FAMILIES AND CAREGIVERS.



What can your doctor do

What can you do

Living with Heart Failure

For caregivers

Warning signs

FAQ

Ask Your Doctor

#### Warning signs

Warning signs

Shortness of breath

Fainting and/or dizziness

Cough

Swelling or pain in the abdomen

Loss of appetite/nausea

Chest pain

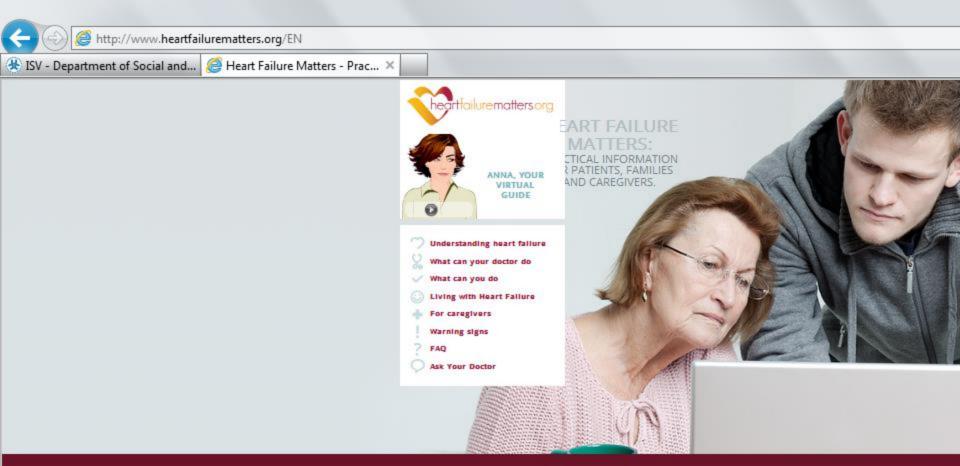
Awakening short of brea more pillows

**Palpitations** 

Rapid weight gain

Increased swelling of th ankles



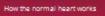


#### AN ANIMATED JOURNEY THROUGH HEART FAILURE

A series of 9 simple. captivating animations explaining heart fallure and its treatment

These narrated animations explain how a healthy heart works, what happens to it in heart fallure and how various treatments work to Improve your health







fallure





#### **USEFUL TOOLS**













A ISV - Depart

🗶 ISV - Department of Social and...

♥ Сердечная недостаточнос... ×

縫 heartfailurematters.org

Практические сведения о сердечной недостаточности для пациентов, их семей и ухаживающего персонала

Основные сведения о сердечной недостаточности Что может ч сделать врач?

Что можете сделать Вы?

Жизнь с сердечной недостаточностью Рекомендации для ухаживающего персонала

Опасные симптомы

Часто задаваем вопрось



#### Рассказы пациентов

Истории из жизни, записанные со слов пациентов

#### Спросите врача

остарайтесь сделать следующий визит к врачу максимально плодотворным

#### февраль опрос:

Рассматривали ли вы когданибудь возможность принять участие в клиническом исследовании?

- Да, так как мой доктор мне это советовал
  - Да, но, к сожалению, я не могу быть подходящим
- могу оыть подходящим кандидатом для таких исследований.
- Да, я собираюсь обсудить это с доктором
  - Нет, я опасаюсь риска для
- своего здоровья и возможных побочных эффектов

Нет, я опасаюсь, что от меня

#### По меньшей мере 28 миллионов жителей «большой» Европы страдают сердечной недостаточностью.

Более полное понимание своего состояния и незначительные изменения образа жизни позволяют многим пациентам, страдающим сердечной недостаточностью, жить полноценной и активной жизнью. Заняться своим здоровьем нужно прямо сейчас.



#### Анимированная презентация о сердечной недостаточности

Несколько простых, наглядных анимационных роликов, посвященных сердечной недостаточности и ее лечению

- ОСНОВНЫЕ СВЕДЕНИЯ О СЕРДЕЧНОЙ НЕДОСТАТОЧНОСТИ
   Что такое сердечная недостаточность? Причины возникновения симптомов и методы исследования
- Медикаментозное лечение, хирургические, электрофизиологические и механические метод лечения
- что можете вы?
  - Соблюдение диеты и схемы лечения, физические упражнения, наблюдение за симптомами болезни
- ЖИЗНЬ С СЕРДЕЧНОЙ НЕДОСТАТОЧНОСТЬЮ
   Образу жизник, открытиру домостительной продостаточностью
- Образ жизни, отношения, эмоции, психологическая поддержка • ЧЛЕНЫ СЕМЬИ И УХАЖИВАЮЩИЙ ПЕРСОНАЛ
- Как помочь больному, как ухаживать за собой, поддержка и финансовая помощь
- ОПАСНЫЕ СИМПТОМЫ
   Наблюдение за симптомами; когда нужно звать на помощь
- Часто задаваемые вопросы
   Ответы на часто задаваемые вопросы

#### Понравился ли вам сайт heartfailurematters.org?

Благодарим за помощь Всероссийское Общество Специалистов по Сердечной Недостаточности.



This site complies with the HONcode standard for trustworthy health information: verify here.

## Tools for monitoring

#### MONITORING YOUR HEART FAILURE – SIGNS CHART



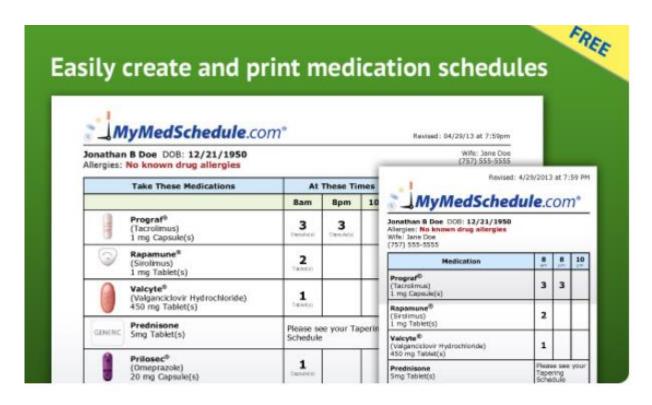
Use the table below to measure and record your weight, blood pressure and heart rate regularly.

You can then take this chart with you when you next see your doctor or nurse and discuss any changes. If you notice any large changes, you should discuss these with your doctor or nurse as soon as possible.

MONTH	MEASURES	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	SUN
WEEK from	WEIGHT kg							
	BLOOD PRESSURE mm Hg							
	HEART RATE beats per minute							

## Medication reminders





## Free medication schedules, reminders, and NEW Health Tracker

Thousands of patients and caregivers use MyMedSchedule to manage meds and labs on the go, set reminders, and make it easier to communicate with their healthcare providers. Now MyMedSchedule includes **My Health Tracker** and

## Mobile Apps Help Ease Congestive Heart Failure Symptoms

A UCLA study suggests that linking mobile sensors that monitor physiological functions and physical activities to smartphones may help reduce the risk of rehospitalization.

Wireless sensors that monitor physiological functions and physical activities can help reduce symptoms of congestive heart failure and potentially prevent many hospital readmissions, a new study suggests.

Researchers at the <u>UCLA Wireless Health</u>
<u>Institute</u> and the <u>UCLA School of Nursing</u> found a small but statistically significant reductions in abnormal readings of weight and blood pressure among elderly patients who had access to wireless, mobile monitors and regular feedback from physicians. They reported their <u>findings</u> in the Journal of Medical Systems.



ademoefening te doen. Zo voel je je ontspannen en hartcoherent waardoor je hart en brein optimaal samenwerken.



13 March at 16:15 · Share



#### Kirsten V Leeuwen



#### Vind je Willem de Heer's profielfoto leuk?

Kirsten V Leeuwen's antwoord:

1: Bekijk het antwoord

18 February at 10:48 via De waarheid over je vrienden · Like · Comment · Speel nu

#### RECENT ACTIVITY

willem changed his Profile picture.

& Willem is now friends with W.m. de Heer and 2 other people.

"hallo eefje!" on Evelien de Heer's photo.

mooi hoor" on Karin van den Bogaard's status.



#### Willem de Heer



walked 3.6 km in 59 mins and burned 296 calories

7 dec. 2010 11:13:31

07 December 2010 at 14:44 via Cardio Trainer · Like · Comment

#### RECENT ACTIVITY



Willem posted a photo to Karin van den Bogaard's Wall.

**LIU** EXPANDING REALITY

#### Heart Failure Patient After Adult Stem Cell Therapy

cellmedicine 😸 83 videoklipp

Prenumerera



#### Förslag



### Adult Stem Cells Used To Rebuild Heart Tissue /...

av rosaryfilms 14 402 visningar



#### Adult Stem Cells Success Stories Joe Davis

av StemCellFacts 7 728 visningar



#### Stem Cell Therapy for Type II Diabetes

av cellmedicine 12 477 visningar



#### Congestive Heart Failure

av bmedinago 93 295 visningar

Adult Stom Call 9

## Game computers?

## 'Rehagames'

- Nintendo Wii
- Virtual walk
- Robotic therapy
- Memory games
- Virtual shopping mall





#### Increase and augment bodily movement.

Wii sports can get you moving, but there is not getting around it, you can cheat by simply moving the remote and not moving your body all that much. So why not go out of your way by adding in movement to your Wii Sports experience. For example, when you play Wii Tennis...



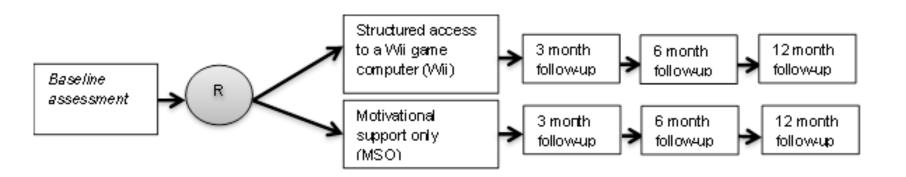
...Try jumping as high as you can whenever a high ball comes your way. Try adding in a lunge with your swing when the ball is slightly out of reach on screen? I am sure you could come up with some of your own ideas on how to add in some extra body movements to the normal tennis monotony of swinging a racket.

#### Create an Interval Experience

You burn more calories when you vary your heart rate and the intensity of exercise than when you run (workout) at a steady pace. So why not turn your Wii Sports experience into an interval training session. Wii



RCT (clinicaltrial.gov NCT01785121)
HF-Wii.com







## Concluding remarks

Internet and virtual reality are the future

## Concluding remarks

## Internet and virtual reality are the now

- Role for <u>professionals</u>: Adherance to guidelines
   Needed from professionals:
- Open mind
- Safegards
- Policy

## Concluding remarks

## Internet and virtual reality are the now

Role for <u>patients</u>: Adherance to treatment

### Needed from **professionals**

- Open mind for input from patients (google generation)
- Discuss policy
- Look for 'new' solutions for 'old' problems

